

Grammar and vocabulary

Modal verb • *must, mustn't*

- 1 Write sentences about what you *must* and *mustn't* do when you ride a bicycle.

Example:

- 1 ride on the pavement
You mustn't ride on the pavement.
- 2 wear a cycle helmet

- 3 use lights at night

- 4 ride with no hands

- 5 carry your friends on your bike

- 6 stop at red traffic lights

- 7 look at the road

- 8 ride on a motorway

Verb • *have to, don't have to*

- 2 Complete the letter from Jake to Anne at TeenAge with *have to, has to, don't have to* or *doesn't have to*.

Dear Anne,
My parents are very unfair. I'm sure they like my sister more than me! Every morning I
1 have to get up early to take the dog for a walk, but my sister 2 _____ do anything!
Then I 3 _____ take out the rubbish every evening after dinner. Sometimes my sister 4 _____ wash the dishes, but she usually finds an excuse, like she 5 _____ do too much homework.
And of course my sister 6 _____ help with the cleaning at the weekends because she's got a Saturday job.
In summer, I also 7 _____ cut the grass in the garden while my sister just sits there reading her magazines! It's a miracle that I 8 _____ tidy her bedroom as well as mine!
Yours angrily,
Jake

Verbs • *must* and *have to*

- 3 Underline the correct alternative.

A YOUNG PILOT



Lisa is training to be an airline pilot at the moment. Before she got on the course she 1 had to/must have very good A-level results in three subjects, including Maths. She's enjoying it, but it's very hard work. She 2 has to/had to study a lot every day.

Last year she 3 must/had to take six theory exams, and next year she 4 will have to/must take another six. She knows that she 5 must/had to work hard at her flying. Commercial pilots 6 have to/will have to do a minimum of 150 hours' flying before they can carry passengers. She 7 had to/will have to do a practical flying test as part of her final exam, and she's quite nervous about it.

When she passes all her exams, she 8 will have to/has to fly as co-pilot for a long time before she can become a First Officer in charge of an aeroplane.

Present, past and future • *have to, must*

- 4 Complete the sentences with the correct tense of *must* or *have to*.

Example:

- 1 When I was a boy I had to walk 3km to school every day.
- 2 Will you _____ study hard for your exams?
- 3 You _____ (not) forget to send Mitch an email this afternoon.
- 4 We _____ (not) pay for our tickets because we won them in a competition.
- 5 It's Mum's birthday tomorrow. I _____ remember to buy her some flowers.
- 6 They won't _____ go to school next week because it's the Easter holidays.
- 7 I want to work as a van driver, but I'll _____ pass my driving test first.
- 8 You _____ drive on the left in Britain.