

33 Sottolinea l'alternativa corretta.

0. When Sam was 17, he couldn't / can't go out without asking his parents' permission.
1. Mirko doesn't have to / mustn't buy a new tennis racquet. I can lend him mine.
2. Didn't you have to / Don't you have to water the plants two days ago?
3. You didn't need to buy / needn't have bought all these crisps. We already have lots of them.
4. We don't need to / didn't need to bring any extra food for our dog. The hotel provides a special diet for pets.
5. **A** Could you / Did you have to use a pocket calculator in Maths tests? **B** No, we couldn't.
6. I didn't need to send / needn't have sent any fax. Sarah had already done it.
7. They haven't to / don't have to go back home for lunch. They can eat at the hospital canteen.
8. We couldn't / didn't have to light the fire because we didn't have any matches.

34 Abbina le frasi alla funzione comunicativa corrispondente.

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| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 0. We don't need to do our homework today. 1. You must leave your trolley here. 2. A The cat sleeps too much. B He must have the flu. 3. I must try to be kinder to my mum. 4. During the war we couldn't go out after 8 p.m. 5. What will we have to do at the scout camp? 6. I didn't have to bring my ski equipment. I rented it. 7. Shall we dance? 8. You must listen to their latest CD! It's wonderful! | | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. raccomandazione nel presente b. divieto assoluto nel passato c. obbligo esterno in un cartello d. assenza di necessità nel presente e. proposta gentile nel presente f. assenza di necessità nel passato g. deduzione affermativa nel presente h. obbligo interno nel presente i. obbligo esterno |
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35 Alice e Paul sono al ristorante. Completa il loro dialogo con i seguenti verbi.

shall (x2) • ~~must~~ (x3) • mustn't (x2) • have to (x2) • don't have to (x2)

- ALICE** I (0) must admit you were right. This is a lovely restaurant, Paul.
- PAUL** Yes, it's one of my favourites. What (1) _____ we eat?
- ALICE** I'm on a strict diet, so I (2) _____ eat too much.
- PAUL** You (3) _____ be crazy! You have a perfect figure and you (4) _____ lose any weight.
- ALICE** You're always very kind Paul but I know it isn't true. I'll have some salad.
- PAUL** I hope you'll have a dessert after the salad. You (5) _____ try the chocolate cake.
- ALICE** OK, I'll have some chocolate cake, too, then. I really enjoyed myself with you and your friends last week. I really would like to invite you over for dinner next Monday.
- PAUL** I'm sorry Alice, but we (6) _____ work next Monday. We (7) _____ go for a couple of days to Brighton but we are free on Thursday and Friday evening.
- ALICE** Any day is good for me. What (8) _____ I cook?
- PAUL** You (9) _____ work too hard. Anything simple is fine for us!
- ALICE** Don't worry, I like cooking. And you (10) _____ be worried... you won't just eat salad...

36 Traduci le seguenti frasi.

1. Non è necessario che tu venga se non hai voglia (*feel like it*).
2. Non è stata colpa (*fault*) sua. Devi perdonarla!
3. C'è stata una gelata (*frost*) la scorsa notte e la mia auto non era in garage. Ecco perché ho dovuto sbrinare (*defrost*) il parabrezza (*windscreen*).
4. **A** Mamma, che cosa mi metto per la festa? **B** Devi metterti il vestito rosso. È molto carino!
5. Non abbiamo dovuto restituire (*give back*) a Pierre i suoi guantoni da boxe (*boxing gloves*). Ha abbandonato (*give up*) il pugilato (*boxing*) qualche settimana fa.
6. **A** Jasmine sta scrivendo una storia dove alcuni topi danno la caccia (*chase*) ad alcuni grossi gatti. **B** Deve avere un'immaginazione molto forte (*strong*)!
7. Molti anni fa, gli studenti non dovevano rivolgere domande ai loro insegnanti a scuola. Dovevano stare in silenzio durante le lezioni.
8. Stanno registrando (*record*) ora! Non devi interromperli!